# MIE1414H Human Factors in Transportation

#### Instructor

#### Maurice Masliah

#### **Course Time & Location**

Wednesday, 6-9pm TBD

#### **Email**

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#### **Office Location**

**TBA** 

#### **Office Hours**

By Appointment Only 5-6 PM Wednesday

#### Course Overview

The course will cover a wide range of human factors topics related to transportation, in particular motor vehicle transportation. The course provides an understanding of road user characteristics and limitations and how these affect design of traffic control devices and the roadway. The course topics include: history and scope of human factors in transportation; vision and information processing in the context of driving; driver adaptation; driver education, driver licensing and regulation; traffic control devices; crash types, causes, and countermeasures; alcohol, drug, and fatigue effects; forensic human factors.

The course will be taught in the form of lectures followed by relevant case studies involving practical application of knowledge gained. Case studies, and related assigned readings, will involve human factors in relation to crash pattern analysis and countermeasure selection, highway and traffic control design issues, driver regulation policy issues, and forensic investigation. The assignments will include both individual and group assignments. Students will be asked to make presentations on these projects.

## Optional Text - Not Required

*Much of the course is based upon the following text:* Human Factors in Traffic Safety, Third Edition, Edited by Alison Smiley, Lawyers & Judges Publishing Company, Inc. 2016.

## Course Schedule - Subject to Change

| Week                  | Title                                 | Content  |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Week 1 – Jan 8, 2020  | Introduction                          | History and scope of human factors in transportation, application to traffic safety  |
| Week 2 – Jan 15, 2020 | Vision                                | Within the context of driving: function of the eye, visual acuity, contrast sensitivity, colour vision, adaptation, perception of closing velocity             |
| Week 3 – Jan 22, 2020 | Information Processing                | Within the context of driving: attention, information processing capacity, expectancy, mental workload, driver visual search, information processing exercises |
| Week 4 – Jan 29, 2020 | Human Nature and<br>Ecological Optics | Marc Green - Guest Lecturer  |
|                       | Driver Adaptation                     | Perceptual cues for speed, adaptation of speed, visual search, attention, adaptation to road safety interventions. Task Analysis Due (30%)                     |

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| Week                   | Title                                 | Content  |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Week 5 – Feb 5, 2020   | Forensic Human Factors                | Human factors cases involving visibility, perception of closing speed, driver expectancy, perception-reaction time   |
| Week 6 – Feb 12, 2020  | Intersection Collisions               | Driver tasks in intersections, countermeasures to improve detection, visual search, dilemma zone decisions, countermeasures to improve detection                                     |
| Week 7 – Feb 19, 2020  | Winter Reading Week - no classes      |  |
| Week 8 – Feb 26, 2020  | Road Departure<br>Collisions          | Driver behavior in curves, inattention and fatigue, expectancy, overtaking issues, countermeasures: curve design shoulders and clear zone, rumble strips, collision pattern exercise |
| Week 9 – Mar 4, 2020   | Mock Trial Forensics<br>Human Factors | Expert Report Due (25%)  |
| Week 10 – Mar 11, 2020 | Bicycle Collisions                    | Tom Smahel - Guest Lecturer  |
| Week 11 – Mar 18, 2020 | Young & Old Drivers                   | Collision rates, graduated licensing, cognitive functions and aging, older driver adaptation, senior driver assessments  |
|                        | Fatigue                               | Long hours, time of day, short sleep, fatigue management programs  |
| Week 12 – Mar 25, 2020 | Distraction, Impaired Driving         | Sources of distraction, effects on performance, collision rate, impact of alcohol on perception and driving performance  |
|                        |                                       | Expert Rebuttal Report Due (30%)   |
| Week 13 – Apr 1, 2020  | Driverless Vehicles                   | Human factors challenges   |
| Week 14 – Apr 8, 2020  | Exam                                  | Exam (15%)   |

# Assignments/Exam Schedule

| Week                   | Subject   |
|------------------------|---|
| Week 4 – Jan 29, 2019  | Assignment 1 Task Analysis Due (30%)                      |
| Week 8 – Feb 27, 2019  | Assignment 2 Group Written Expert Report Due (20%)        |
| Week 9 – Mar 4. 2019   | Assignment 2 Mock Trial Presentation Expert & Lawyer (5%) |
| Week 12 – Mar 25, 2019 | Assignment 3 Expert Rebuttal Report Due (30%)             |
| Week 14 – Apr 8, 2019  | Exam (15%)  |

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